UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

FILED
DEC 0 3 2013
MICHAEL E. KUNZ, Clerk
By Dep. Clerk

David H. Fitzgerald

v.

Civil Action No.

13

6979

National Railroad Passenger Corporation d/b/a Amtrak **Jury Trial Demanded**

Complaint

Plaintiff, David H. Fitzgerald, brings a series of claims against the Defendant, of which the following is a statement:

- 1. Plaintiff, David H. Fitzgerald, is an African-American male and a resident of this judicial district.
- 2. Defendant, National Railroad Passenger Corporation d/b/a Amtrak ("Amtrak"), is a publicly funded service operated and managed as a for-profit corporation to provide intercity passenger train service in the United States, with a principal place of business located in this judicial district.
- 3. This Court has original jurisdiction to hear this Complaint and adjudicate the claims stated herein under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1343, 2201, 2202 this action being brought under the Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 U.S.C. §1981 ("Section 1981"), and the Civil Rights Act of 1991, Pub. L. 102-166, 105 Stat. 1071 (Nov. 21, 1991) to redress and enjoin the discriminatory practices of Amtrak. This Court has jurisdiction to adjudicate the Plaintiff's state law claims pursuant to the Court's exercise of supplemental jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 4. At all times relevant hereto, Amtrak was an "employer" within the meaning of Section 1981 and employed more than 500 persons. The acts set forth in this Complaint were

authorized, ordered and/or done by Amtrak's officers, agents, employees and/or representatives while actively engaged in the management and operation of Amtrak's business.

5. Venue is proper in this District by reason of 28 U.S.C. §1391(b)(2) because Amtrak resides here.

Background Facts

- 6. Fitzgerald began his employment with defendant on April 20, 2009 as a Bridges and Building Mechanic. On October 5, 2009, he became qualified as a B/B Foreman. In November 2009, he became qualified as a B/B Inspector.
- 7. Beginning in the Fall of 2009, Fitzgerald began applying for promotions at defendant to positions for which he was qualified. Through June 2013, Fitzgerald had applied for at least 28 positions for which he was qualified. However, he was not selected for any of the positions because of his race. Attached hereto as Exhibit A and made a part hereof is a list of the positions Fitzgerald applied for, but was not selected for by defendant because of his race.
- 8. On or about August 16, 2012, Fitzgerald filed a complaint with defendant's Ethics and Compliance Department about his selections. On or about August 21, 2012, Fitzgerald complained to defendant's Human Resources Department about his non-selections. Defendant took no action in response to Fitzgerlad's complaints. However, Gary Lindenmuth, White male, an Assistant Division Engineer and Fitzgerlad's supervisor, who also makes selection decisions, commented to another Amtrak employee which was over heard by Fitzgerald, "All the supervisors can't be brothers." This statement was indicative of defendant's racial motivation in failing to select Fitzgerald for any of the supervisory positions for which he applied.

- 9. On information and belief, the successful candidates selected by defendant for the positions that Fitzgerald applied and was qualified for, and that defendant ultimately filled, were non-Black.
- 10. On information and belief, defendant acted pursuant to its pattern, practice and long-standing history of failing to promote qualified Black non-exempt employees in the Engineering Department to supervisory positions commensurate with their numbers.
- 11. By reason of defendant's race discrimination as described above, Fitzgerald suffered extreme harm, including mental anguish, emotional distress, loss of compensation, wages, back and front pay, and other employment benefits.
- 12. Defendant acted and failed to act with reckless disregard for Fitzgerald's federally protected and State protected rights.

Count I

The Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 U.S.C. §1981

- 13. Plaintiff restates and realleges paragraphs 1- 12, inclusive, as though set forth here in full.
- 14. Defendant discriminated against Plaintiff by failing to select him for positions he applied and was qualified for because of his race, which denied him the same rights as enjoyed by White employees with respect to the terms and conditions of their employment relationship with defendant and to the enjoyment of all benefits, privileges, terms and conditions of that relationship, in violation of the Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 U.S.C. §1981, as amended.
- 15. Defendant's conduct was intentional, deliberate, willful and in callous disregard of Plaintiff's rights.

16. By reason of Defendant's discrimination and retaliation, Plaintiff is entitled to all legal and equitable remedies available under Section 1981, including but not limited to damages for mental anguish and punitive damages.

Count II

Pennsylvania Human Relations Act, 43 P.S. §951

- 17. Plaintiff restates and realleges paragraphs 1- 16, inclusive, as though set forth here in full.
- 18. Defendant is an employer within the meaning of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act, 43 P.S. §§951-963 (the "PHRA").
- 19. Defendant discriminated against Plaintiff because of his race in violation of the PHRA.
- 20. By reason of Defendant's discrimination, Plaintiff is entitled to all legal and equitable remedies available under the PHRA, including, but not limited to, damages for mental anguish and emotional distress.

Jury Demand

21. Plaintiff demands a trial by jury of the claims asserted herein.

Prayer for Relief

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, David H. Fitzgerlad, respectfully prays that the Court:

- a. adjudge, decree and declare the practices of Defendant complained of herein to be violative of the rights secured to Plaintiff.
- b. issue a permanent prohibitory injunction prohibiting Defendant and its officers, agents, employees, and successors from engaging in the practices complained of herein;

- c. enter judgment in his favor and against Defendant for all legal and equitable relief available under Section 1981, the PHRA, including, but not limited to, back pay, front pay, interest, fringe benefits, mental anguish and emotional distress, appropriate job relief in the form of placement in a position for which he had applied but was wrongfully denied, and other compensatory damages in amounts to be determined at trial;
- d. order Defendant to pay punitive damages to Plaintiff in an amount to be determined at trial under Section 1981;
- e. order Defendant to pay Plaintiff's attorneys' fees, costs, expenses, disbursements, and expert witness fees under 42 U.S.C. §1981a and 42 U.S.C. §1988; and
- f. grant such other and further legal and equitable relief as may be found appropriate and as the Court may deem just or equitable.

Robert T Vance Jr

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Attorney for David H. Fitzgerald

Exhibit A

Application Date	Position		
8.1.10	Assistant Supervisor B&B		
8.2.10	Project Development Officer		
8.9.10	Director - PSNY		
8.10.10	Manager, Project Stations		
8.18.10	Staff Engineer		
12.21.10	Project Engineer		
1.26.11	Project Engineer		
12.2.11	ARASA Supervisor		
1.11.12	Assistant Supervisor B&B		
3.9.12	Director Engineering Facilities		
4.2.12	Project Manager Construction		
4.26.12	Structures Design Intern		
4.26.12	Engineering Discipline Intern		
4.26.12	Engineering Intern		
6.18.12	Assistant Supervisor B&B/Structures		
6.29.12	Project Manager		
6.29.12	Director Program Structures		
7.18.12	Supervisor B&B		
8.10.12	Supervisor B&B		
10.9.12	Project Manager Signal Construction		
10.9.12	Supervisor B&B		
10.9.12	Assistant Supervisor B&B		
12.20.12	Assistant Supervisor		
2.4.13	Mechanic Foreman B&B		
3.4.13	Assistant Supervisor B&B		
4.9.13	Supervisor Special Projects		
6.6.13	Supervisor		
7.17.13	Project Manager Capital Construction		
8.6.13	Assistant Supervisor PE		
8.7.13	Assistant Supervisor		
8.14.13	Assistant Supervisor		
8.27.13	Supervisor		
8.27.13	Project Manager Administrator		
9.3.13	Supervisor PE		

JS 44 (Rev. 12/12) The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information to state the replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except provided by local rules of court. This forms approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.) by law, except as 3 **PLAINTIFFS** DEFENDANTS David H. Fitzgerald National Railroad Passenger Corporation d/b/a Amtrak (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Philadelphia County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. NOTE: USE THE LOCATION OF Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)
Robert T Vance Jr, Law Offices of Robert T Vance Jr, 100 South Broad Street,
Suite 910, Philadelphia PA 19110 215.557.9550 Attorneys (If Known) Unknown II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only) III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff (For Diversity Cases Only)
PTF and One Box for Defendant) ⊠3 Federal Question □1 U.S. Government (U.S. Government Not a Party) Citizen of This State Incorporated or Principal Place □ 4 □ 4 Plaintiff of Business In This State □ 2 Incorporated and Principal Place □ 5 U.S. Government Diversity Citizen of Another State \square 2 (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) of Business In Another State Defendant Citizen or Subject of a \square 6 □ 6 \square 3 3 Foreign Nation Foreign Country IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only) CONTRACT FORFEITURE/PENALTY BANKRUPTCY OTHER STATUTES ☐ 110 Insurance PERSONAL INJURY PERSONAL INJURY ☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 375 False Claims Act 120 Marine ☐ 310 Airplane of Property 21 USC 881 423 Withdrawal 400 State Reapportionment ☐ 365 Personal Injury -690 Other 28 USC 157 ☐ 410 Antitrust 315 Airplane Product Product Liability ☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 367 Health Care/ 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument Liability ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment 320 Assault, Libel & Pharmaceutical PROPERTY RIGHTS ☐ 450 Commerce Personal Injury 820 Copyrights 460 Deportation & Enforcement of Judgmen Slander ■ 830 Patent 470 Racketeer Influenced and 330 Federal Employers' Product Liability ☐ 151 Medicare Act 840 Trademark ☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted ☐ 368 Asbestos Personal Corrupt Organizations Liability ☐ 340 Marine Injury Product 480 Consumer Credit Student Loans ☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV SOCIAL SECURITY (Excludes Veterans) 345 Marine Product Liability LABOR Liability ■ 850 Securities/Commodities/ ☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment PERSONAL PROPERTY 710 Fair Labor Standards 361 HIA (1395ff) 862 Black Lung (923) 350 Motor Vehicle of Veteran's Benefits ☐ 370 Other Fraud Act Exchange ☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits 355 Motor Vehicle 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 720 Labor/Management Product Liability 380 Other Personal Relations ☐ 864 SSID Title XVI ☐ 891 Agricultural Acts ☐ 190 Other Contract ☐ 195 Contract Product Liability 360 Other Personal Property Damage 740 Railway Labor Act 865 RS1 (405(g)) ■ 893 Environmental Matters 385 Property Damage ☐ 751 Family and Medical 895 Freedom of Information ☐ 196 Franchise 1niury Act 362 Personal Injury -Product Liability Leave Act Medical Malpractice ☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation 896 Arbitration ■ 899 Administrative Procedure REAL PROPERTY IVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIONS ☐ 791 Employee Retirement FEDERAL TAX SUITS Income Security Act Act/Review or Appeal of 210 Land Condemnation Other Civil Rights Habeas Corpus: 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff Voting 220 Foreclosure 463 Alien Detainee Agency Decision 44 or Defendant) \boxtimes ☐ 871 IRS—Third Party ☐ 950 Constitutionality of ☐ 510 Motions to Vacate 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 44 Employment 26 USC 7609 240 Torts to Land 443 Housing/ Sentence State Statutes 530 General 245 Tort Product Liability Accommodations 290 All Other Real Property 45 Amer. w/Disabilities ☐ 535 Death Penalty IMMIGRATION ... ☐ 462 Naturalization Application Employment Other: 446 Amer. w/Disabilities 540 Mandamus & Other 465 Other Immigration Other 550 Civil Rights Actions 448 Education 555 Prison Condition 560 Civil Detainee -Conditions of Confinement ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) □ 2 Removed from Remanded from 1.14 □ 5 Transferred from ☐ 6 Original 1 | 3 Reinstated or Multidistrict Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened Another District Litigation Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity): VI. CAUSE OF 42 U.S.C. §1981 Brief description of cause: ACTION Employment discrimination - race VII. REOUESTED IN DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION **COMPLAINT:** UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. JURY DEMAND: (See instructions): IF ANY DOCKET NUMBER **JUDGE** DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

VIII. RELATED CASE(S)

AMOUNT

12/02/2013

RECEIPT #

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

APPLYING 1FP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

6979

FORM to be used by counsel to indicate the category of the case for the purpose of FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA assignment to appropriate calendar. Address of Plaintiff: Philadelphia. Peri Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Address of Defendant: Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Place of Accident, Incident or Transaction: (Use Reverse Side For Additional Space) Does this civil action involve a nongovernmental corporate party with any parent corporation and any publicly held corporation owning 0% or more of its stock? (Attach two copies of the Disclosure Statement Form in accordance with Fed.R.Civ.P. 7.1(a)) No□ Does this case involve multidistrict litigation possibilities? RELATED CASE, IF ANY: _____ Date Terminated: Case Number: Civil cases are deemed related when yes is answered to any of the following questions: 1. Is this case related to property included in an earlier numbered suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? 2. Does this case involve the same issue of fact or grow out of the same transaction as a prior suit pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court? Note 3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent already in suit or any earlier numbered case pending or within one year previously No. terminated action in this court? 4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus, social security appeal, or pro se civil rights case filed by the same individual? NeX CIVIL: (Place / in ONE CATEGORY ONLY) B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases: A. Federal Question Cases: 1.

Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts 1.

Insurance Contract and Other Contracts 2.

Airplane Personal Injury 2. D FELA 3. D Assault, Defamation 3. D Jones Act-Personal Injury 4.

Marine Personal Injury 4.

Antitrust 5. D Motor Vehicle Personal Injury 5. 🔼 Patent 6.

Other Personal Injury (Please specify) Labor-Management Relations (α) 7. D Products Liability Civil Rights 8. Products Liability - Asbestos 8.

Habeas Corpus 9. □ All other Diversity Cases 9. □ Securities Act(s) Cases (Please specify) 10. □ Social Security Review Cases 11. All other Federal Question Cases (Please specify) _ ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (Check Appropriate Category) Robert T. Vance, Jr , counsel of record do hereby certify: rsuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2, Section 3(c)(2), that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the damages recoverable in this civil action case exceed the sum of \$150,000.00 exclusive of interest and costs; Relief other than monetary damages is sought. 37692 Attorney I.D.# DEC - 2 2013 NOTE: A trial de novo will be a trial by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38. I certify that, to my knowledge, the within case is not related to any case now pending or within one year previously terminated action in this court except as noted above.

37692

Attorney I.D.#

CIV. 609 (5/2012)

DATE: 12/2/2013

Case 2:13-cv-0697 rument 1 Filed 12/02/13 Page 9 of 9

IN THE UNITAD STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

CASE MANAGEMENT TRACK DESIGNATION FORM

David Fitzgerald		:	CIVIL ACTION 13	6979	
v. National Railroad Corporation d/b/a		: :	NO.		
In accordance with the Civil Justice Expense and Delay Reduction Plan of this court, counsel for plaintiff shall complete a Case Management Track Designation Form in all civil cases at the time of filing the complaint and serve a copy on all defendants. (See § 1:03 of the plan set forth on the reverse side of this form.) In the event that a defendant does not agree with the plaintiff regarding said designation, that defendant shall, with its first appearance, submit to the clerk of court and serve on the plaintiff and all other parties, a Case Management Track Designation Form specifying the track to which that defendant believes the case should be assigned.					
SELECT ONE OF THE FO	LLOWING CAS	SE MANAGEMI	ENT TRACKS:		
(a) Habeas Corpus – Cases brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 through § 2255.					
(b) Social Security – Cases requesting review of a decision of the Secretary of Health and Human Services denying plaintiff Social Security Benefits. ()					
(c) Arbitration – Cases required to be designated for arbitration under Local Civil Rule 53.2. ()					
(d) Asbestos – Cases involving claims for personal injury or property damage from exposure to asbestos.					
(e) Special Management – Car commonly referred to as conthe court. (See reverse side management cases.)	omplex and that	need special or in	ntense management by	()	
(f) Standard Management – C	ases that do not	fall into any one	of the other tracks.	(x)	
December 2, 2013 Date	Robert T. Attorney-at-		Attorney for Plainti	ff	
215-557-9550	215-278-79	90	rvance@vancelf.com		
<u>Fel</u> ephone	FAX Numb	er	E-Mail Address		

(Civ. 660) 10/02

David Fitzgerald